

**Table I.B.2.b Percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2018**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	56.5%	61.1%	55.1%	51.7%	56.3%	57.4%	56.2%	56.5%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	45.7%	64.0%	--	40.6% *	43.6% *	45.1%	61.7%	43.0%
Mining and manufacturing	76.8%	67.6%	66.1%	65.4%	75.4%	81.9%	65.1%	78.4%
Construction	59.9%	57.2%	61.5%	56.8%	61.6%	62.4%	59.0%	60.5%
Utilities and transp.	67.5%	57.0%	56.3%	62.3%	65.0%	69.7%	59.0%	68.3%
Wholesale trade	73.5%	69.5%	66.7%	70.2%	70.9%	77.6%	67.6%	75.0%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	71.9%	68.9%	71.5%	74.6%	73.3%	71.4%	72.0%	71.9%
Retail trade	42.1%	52.2%	55.0%	46.8%	49.3%	39.2%	49.9%	41.1%
Professional services	60.6%	65.2%	56.6%	54.6%	55.6%	63.9%	60.6%	60.6%
Other services	36.3%	54.1%	37.6%	33.2%	36.2%	35.8%	40.4%	35.5%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	57.0%	61.2%	57.9%	53.1%	57.9%	57.2%	57.7%	56.9%
For profit, unincorporated	51.2%	62.9%	49.2%	47.0%	52.4%	50.7%	53.2%	50.7%
Nonprofit	58.8%	56.5%	46.5%	51.3%	55.0%	62.8%	51.5%	59.5%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	50.4%	64.9%	47.9%	43.6%	51.8%	43.6%	53.6%	47.7%
5-9 years	51.5%	64.9%	50.8%	47.1%	52.6%	47.3%	55.3%	49.0%
10-19 years	52.0%	60.1%	52.8%	48.7%	53.4%	49.8%	54.0%	51.1%
20 or more years	57.6%	59.0%	59.0%	54.9%	57.6%	57.9%	58.1%	57.6%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	57.9%	58.8%	64.8%	58.5%	57.6%	57.9%	64.5%	57.8%
1 location only	53.1%	61.1%	54.5%	50.1%	54.3%	43.5%	55.5%	51.1%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	13.2%	29.7%	16.8%	11.5%	10.7%	13.4%	17.0%	12.6%
25-49 %	25.1%	35.3%	26.1%	22.8%	24.2%	25.6%	26.2%	24.9%
50-74 %	42.1%	46.7%	43.2%	38.5%	41.5%	42.5%	42.6%	42.1%
75% or more	65.6%	67.9%	62.6%	61.1%	66.6%	66.4%	64.1%	65.9%
Union presence								
No union employees	55.3%	60.8%	54.7%	51.4%	55.9%	55.7%	55.9%	55.2%
Has union employees	61.1%	66.3%	66.4%	56.8%	59.5%	61.4%	63.3%	61.0%
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	30.6%	47.7%	31.9%	24.3%	29.8%	31.5%	32.6%	30.3%
Less than 50% low-wage	62.4%	62.7%	57.9%	57.9%	63.5%	63.6%	59.6%	63.0%
Percent women employees								
Less than 25%	63.9%	61.9%	61.0%	58.9%	64.8%	66.9%	60.4%	65.1%
25-49 %	61.0%	58.9%	62.0%	52.4%	61.1%	62.4%	57.2%	61.5%
50-74 %	50.8%	63.1%	46.5%	45.3%	49.3%	51.9%	52.9%	50.6%
75% or more	51.6%	59.2%	46.7%	46.1%	50.5%	53.1%	50.7%	51.7%
Percent age 50 or older employees								
Less than 25%	48.3%	60.9%	50.9%	45.7%	50.7%	46.4%	52.6%	47.3%
25-49 %	61.7%	58.2%	61.7%	57.7%	60.0%	62.8%	59.6%	61.9%
50-74 %	61.8%	63.2%	58.1%	58.9%	63.2%	62.4%	60.9%	62.0%
75% or more	59.9%	63.0%	52.7%	57.6%	64.3%	59.5%	58.6%	60.9%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

**Table I.B.2.b Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2018**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	0.41%	1.06%	1.05%	0.81%	0.84%	0.62%	0.60%	0.47%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	7.18%	10.02%	--	12.20% *	13.91% *	10.45%	5.36%	8.13%
Mining and manufacturing	0.63%	4.05%	2.39%	1.96%	1.32%	0.75%	1.59%	0.67%
Construction	1.55%	3.07%	2.60%	2.19%	3.80%	4.03%	1.54%	2.30%
Utilities and transp.	1.78%	6.70%	6.47%	4.10%	3.48%	2.36%	3.55%	1.93%
Wholesale trade	1.02%	3.52%	2.66%	2.22%	2.42%	1.53%	1.87%	1.19%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	0.91%	3.25%	3.00%	1.79%	1.51%	1.24%	1.87%	0.99%
Retail trade	1.02%	2.86%	3.46%	2.12%	1.88%	1.34%	1.76%	1.13%
Professional services	0.60%	1.67%	1.60%	1.44%	1.37%	0.81%	0.96%	0.68%
Other services	0.93%	2.51%	2.19%	1.47%	1.83%	1.49%	1.29%	1.08%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	0.53%	1.33%	1.13%	0.98%	1.14%	0.78%	0.70%	0.61%
For profit, unincorporated	0.98%	2.06%	3.03%	2.01%	1.90%	1.65%	1.57%	1.16%
Nonprofit	0.81%	3.24%	2.54%	1.83%	1.62%	1.07%	1.63%	0.87%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	1.76%	2.83%	4.15%	3.14%	3.49%	7.38%	2.25%	2.68%
5-9 years	1.79%	2.92%	2.86%	2.49%	4.55%	4.19%	1.70%	2.73%
10-19 years	1.11%	1.81%	1.99%	1.66%	2.14%	3.53%	1.18%	1.56%
20 or more years	0.47%	1.66%	1.27%	1.04%	0.95%	0.64%	0.79%	0.51%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	0.52%	8.41%	3.12%	1.78%	0.92%	0.62%	1.85%	0.52%
1 location only	0.65%	1.07%	1.10%	0.91%	1.56%	3.85%	0.63%	1.07%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	0.86%	4.58%	3.86%	1.21%	0.75%	1.36%	1.91%	0.94%
25-49 %	0.75%	2.47%	2.29%	1.28%	1.42%	1.24%	1.33%	0.86%
50-74 %	0.90%	2.37%	2.33%	2.24%	1.52%	1.37%	1.39%	1.03%
75% or more	0.47%	1.16%	1.15%	0.86%	0.92%	0.72%	0.64%	0.54%
Union presence								
No union employees	0.45%	1.05%	1.06%	0.80%	0.87%	0.74%	0.61%	0.53%
Has union employees	1.04%	7.43%	7.05%	5.15%	3.11%	1.15%	3.81%	1.06%
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	0.80%	3.42%	2.76%	1.30%	1.96%	1.04%	1.53%	0.87%
Less than 50% low-wage	0.44%	1.11%	1.09%	0.85%	0.78%	0.68%	0.62%	0.51%
Percent women employees								
Less than 25%	0.98%	1.86%	1.51%	1.33%	1.86%	2.11%	0.95%	1.28%
25-49 %	0.86%	2.19%	2.13%	1.63%	1.75%	1.21%	1.31%	0.95%
50-74 %	0.75%	2.32%	2.72%	1.83%	1.46%	1.03%	1.48%	0.82%
75% or more	0.77%	2.14%	2.06%	1.52%	1.59%	1.12%	1.21%	0.87%
Percent age 50 or older employees								
Less than 25%	0.64%	1.69%	1.61%	1.12%	1.21%	1.09%	0.92%	0.76%
25-49 %	0.62%	2.05%	1.61%	1.33%	1.39%	0.80%	1.03%	0.67%
50-74 %	0.98%	2.17%	2.12%	1.98%	2.58%	1.49%	1.35%	1.20%
75% or more	2.31%	2.97%	4.13%	5.16%	4.65%	5.30%	2.18%	3.68%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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